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SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2011

## Fix MSDTC (Microsoft Distributed transaction coordinator)

As everyone knows, in production environment is difference with development environment. I have got problem when I was setting up the servers, application server and database server.

I got the below error message when I pointed application's connection string to database server.

ERROR:

```
[SqlException (0x80131904): MSDTC on server 'MYDATABASESERVER' is unavailable.]  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlConnection.OnError(SqlException exception, Boolean breakConnection) +857306  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnection.OnError(SqlException exception, Boolean breakConnection) +734918  
System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.ThrowExceptionAndWarning(TdsParser StateObject stateObj) +188  
System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.Run(RunBehavior runBehavior, SqlCommand cmdHandler, SqlDataReader dataStream, BulkCopySimpleResultSet bulkCopyHandler, TdsParserStateObject stateObj) +1838  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlDataReader.ConsumeMetaData() +31  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlDataReader.get_MetaData() +62  
System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.TdsExecuteTransactionManagerRequest(Byte[] buffer, TransactionManagerRequestType request, String transactionName, TransactionManagerIsolationLevel isoLevel, Int32 timeout, SqlInternalTransaction transaction, TdsParserStateObject stateObj) +600  
System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.GetDTCAddress(Int32 timeout, TdsParserStateObject stateObj) +41  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnectionTds.GetDTCAddress() +25  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnection.EnlistNonNull(Transaction tx) +370  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnection.Enlist(Transaction tx)
```

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### About Me

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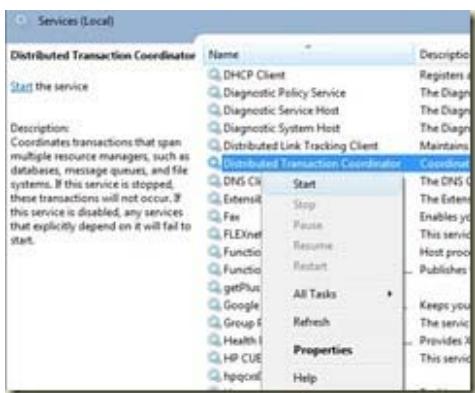
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+735804  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnectionTds.Activate(Transaction  
transaction) +730135  
System.Data.ProviderBase.DbConnectionInternal.ActivateConnection(Tra  
nsaction transaction) +30  
System.Data.ProviderBase.DbConnectionPool.GetConnection(DbConnecti  
on owningObject) +1209  
System.Data.ProviderBase.DbConnectionFactory.GetConnection(DbConn  
ection owningConnection) +82  
System.Data.ProviderBase.DbConnectionClosed.OpenConnection(DbConn  
ection outerConnection, DbConnectionFactory connectionFactory) +105  
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlConnection.Open() +111  
System.Data.Linq.SqlClient.SqlConnectionManager.UseConnection(ICon  
nectionUser user) +38  
System.Data.Linq.SqlClient.SqlContext.get\_IsServer2KOrEarlier() +31  
System.Data.Linq.SqlClient.SqlContext.Execute(Expression query)  
+351  
System.Data.Linq.SimpleChangeDirector.Update(TrackedObject item)  
+147  
System.Data.Linq.ChangeProcessor.SubmitChanges(ConflictMode  
failureMode) +462  
System.Data.Linq.DataContext.SubmitChanges(ConflictMode  
failureMode) +229System.Data.Linq.DataContext.SubmitChanges() +6

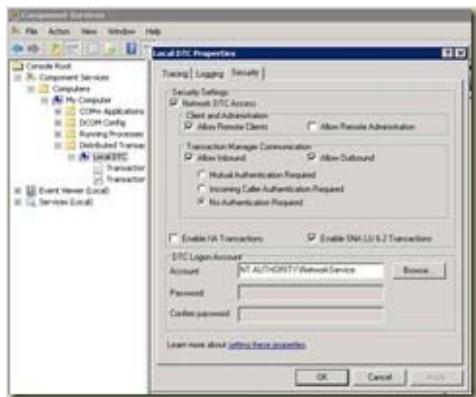
Note that, application server and database server are on Windows 2008  
R2.

#### Solution:

1. Start “Distributed Transaction Coordinator” (MSDTC) on application server and database server.



2. Config MSDTC over network security



3. Open fire wall for Distributed transaction coordinator (both Inbound and out bound)



4. If your DSDTC run on "Network service" account, you need to grant ACL to the MSDTC service.

This can be checked in the ACL (Access Control List) using the tool named "subinac1" and downloaded from:

<http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?familyid=e8ba3e56-d8fe-4a91-93cf-ed6985e3927b&displaylang=en>

The command for checking the permissions on the msdtc service is:  
"subinac1.exe /Service msdtc"

#### Description

- F -> Full Control
- R -> Generic Read
- W -> Generic Write
- X -> Generic eXecute
- L -> Read control
- Q -> Query Service Configuration
- S -> Query Service Status
- E -> Enumerate Dependent Services
- C -> Service Change Configuration
- T -> Start Service
- O -> Stop Service
- P -> Pause/Continue Service
- I -> Interrogate Service
- U -> Service User-Defined Control Commands

You need permission on QSETIL for the MSDTC service.

I hope this help when you got a problem with MDSTC setting up. Please share if you have better idea or any suggestions.

Regards,

Pongsathon

Reference:

<http://us.generation-nt.com/answer/configframework-error-groups-biztalk-server-2006-r2-help-7385392.html>

Posted by pongsathon.keng at 5:30 AM

### 3 comments:



[Russ Taylor said...](#)

That was a great help and made enabling it easy, thank you :)

[September 8, 2011 at 6:21 AM](#)



[chromesoft said...](#)

Perfect post, after days of searching was the post whitch helped me

[September 22, 2012 at 9:48 AM](#)



[Ralph Jansen said...](#)

Perfect post. This helpt me finding the problem. My firewall ports where closed.

[February 4, 2013 at 5:56 AM](#)

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